

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE  
NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT IN AND  
FOR INDIAN RIVER COUNTY, FLORIDA

CASE NO. 2022-CA-000881

JAIME GAMEZ and JESSICA PEREZ,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

WESLEY DAVIS, as the Property Appraiser of  
Indian River County, Florida; CAROLE JEAN  
JORDAN, as the Tax Collector of Indian River  
County, Florida; and JIM ZINGALE, as the  
Executive Director of the Florida Department of  
Revenue,

Defendants.

COMPLAINT

COME NOW the Plaintiffs, JAIME GAMEZ and JESSICA PEREZ, and sue the Defendants, WESLEY DAVIS, as the Property Appraiser of Indian River County, Florida; CAROLE JEAN JORDAN, as the Tax Collector of Indian River County, Florida; and JIM ZINGALE, as the Executive Director of the Florida Department of Revenue, and, as its cause of action, would state as follows:

1. The Plaintiffs, JAIME GAMEZ and JESSICA PEREZ (hereinafter "Plaintiffs"), own real property located in Indian River County, Florida, consisting of one residential parcel, located at 13050 81<sup>st</sup> Street, Fellsmere, Florida 32948, the valuation of which property for ad valorem tax purposes is the subject matter of this action.

2. The parcel is more fully described in the records of the Property Appraiser and Tax Collector under the following Parcel Identification Number ("the subject property"): 31370000001225500001.0.

3. The Defendant, WESLEY DAVIS, is the Property Appraiser of Indian River County, Florida (hereinafter the "Property Appraiser"), and is sued herein in his official capacity, and not individually.

4. The Defendant, CAROLE JEAN JORDAN, is the Tax Collector of Indian River County, Florida (hereinafter the "Tax Collector"), and is sued herein in her official capacity, and not individually.

5. The Defendant, JIM ZINGALE, is the Executive Director of the Florida Department of Revenue (hereinafter the "DOR"), and is sued herein in his official capacity, and not individually.

6. This Court has jurisdiction of this matter pursuant to Section 194.171(1) of the Florida Statutes.

7. Venue for this action lies in Indian River County, Florida pursuant to Section 194.171(1) of the Florida Statutes.

8. Plaintiffs are now, and were on January 1, 2022, responsible for the property taxes on the subject property located in Indian River County, the legal description of which is contained in the Property Appraiser's records as listed in Paragraph 2 above.

9. The Indian River County Property Appraiser certified its tax roll on October 5, 2022.

10. This action has been timely filed, and all conditions precedent to the filing of this suit have been satisfied.

11. This is an action by Plaintiffs contesting the legality and validity of the 2022 ad valorem assessment (market value and assessed value) on the aforesaid tax parcel.

12. At all times material to this cause of action, the Property Appraiser was responsible for properly assessing the value of Plaintiffs' parcel in accordance with Florida law.

13. The Tax Collector has the statutory duty to collect the taxes resulting from the assessment of the subject property. The Tax Collector is joined as a nominal party defendant for the purpose of providing timely notice of this action and to provide this Court with jurisdiction over the Tax Collector to direct a refund of taxes paid upon granting of the relief requested herein.

14. The DOR is joined as a party defendant pursuant to Section 194.181 of the Florida Statutes.

15. The real property for which Plaintiffs are responsible for property taxes is subject to assessment by the Property Appraiser for ad valorem tax purposes. Section 192.001(12) of the Florida Statutes defines "real property" to mean "land, buildings, fixtures, and all other improvements to land."

16. As of the filing of this action, the market value assigned to the subject property for 2022 is \$1,356,240. The assessed value assigned to the subject property for 2022 is also \$1,220,221.

17. This assessment exceeds the just and fair market value of the subject property, and is unlawful and/or invalid because:

- (a) Section 193.011 of the Florida Statutes was not properly or lawfully considered by the Property Appraiser;
- (b) The Property Appraiser has unlawfully, systematically, and intentionally substituted his own assessment policy instead of following the mandates of Section 193.011 of the Florida Statutes

and the Florida Constitution with regard to valuing real property for ad valorem tax purposes;

- (c) The assessment is discriminatory in that the assessment is at a higher valuation than other taxable property of like class, nature, character, use, and condition located in Indian River County, Florida;
- (d) The assessment is arbitrarily based on valuation practices which are different from the valuation practices generally applied to comparable property within the same class and within Indian River County, Florida; and/or
- (e) The method of assessment used by the Property Appraiser was unrealistic, unjust, excessive, arbitrary, and is in violation of the general laws of the State of Florida cited above and Article I, Section 4 and Article VII of the Florida Constitution, and violates the valuation methods and practices set forth in the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP).

18. As a result of the foregoing over-valuation, the 2022 market value and assessed value greatly exceed the just value of the subject property, and the ad valorem taxes resulting therefrom substantially exceed the taxes which would have been levied on the subject property had it been properly assessed.

19. Plaintiffs have paid the taxes due on the subject property for 2022, less the 4% discount for early payment in November, but payment of these taxes is not an admission that the tax was due and does not prejudice the right to bring this action. Verification of payment of the

taxes to the Tax Collector on this parcel is attached hereto as Exhibit "A" and incorporated herein by this reference.

20. Plaintiffs have complied with all conditions precedent to the filing of this action.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs, JAIME GAMEZ and JESSICA PEREZ, respectfully pray for the Court to render a judgment decreeing (a) that the assessed value and market value of the subject property for 2022 exceeds just value and/or the subject property was unlawfully, unequally, and/or invalidly over-assessed for 2022; (b) that the Court establish and declare the lawful amount of the 2022 assessed value and market value or, in the alternative, that the Court remand this assessment to the Property Appraiser with instructions to comply with the provisions of the Florida Statutes and the Florida Constitution; (c) that the 2022 assessment and the resulting taxes be set aside to the extent the same exceeds the just or fair market value of the subject property; and (d) that the judgment further decree that Plaintiffs, JAIME GAMEZ and JESSICA PEREZ, are entitled to a refund of taxes paid to the extent that the amount previously paid exceeds the amount of taxes which would be owed on a corrected assessment, and such tax refund shall be promptly paid by the Tax Collector within thirty (30) days of entry of a Final Judgment by this Court. Further, Plaintiffs, JAIME GAMEZ and JESSICA PEREZ, would request that it be granted such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper, as well as the costs of this action.

LOWNDES, DROSDICK, DOSTER, KANTOR &  
REED, P.A.

By: /s/ S. Brendan Lynch

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