QUESTION: Taxpayer request a written agreement between itself and the Florida Department of Revenue, concerning the method by which income generated by or arising out of a qualified capital investment project shall be determined for purposes of the Florida Capital Investment Tax Credit under s. 220.191, F.S.

ANSWER: The Department agrees with Taxpayer’s proposed method of using the cumulative impact of two calculations to determine the income generated by or arising out of the project. However, Taxpayer was reminded that should the facts provided in its request be determined to be substantially different, this TAA would not apply and the methodology may be deemed inappropriate.

July 6, 2023

Via email: ____________________________

Re: Technical Assistance Advisement – 23C1-009
Request for Written Agreement for Determination of Income
Sections 220.11, 220.13, 220.15, 220.191, Florida Statutes (“F.S.”)
Rule 12C-1.0191, Florida Administrative Code (“F.A.C.”)

______________________________ ("Taxpayer")

FEIN: ____________________________
Project ID: ____________________________
Business Partner Number: ____________________________
Florida Department of Commerce FKA Florida Department of Economic Opportunity ("DEO")

Dear ____________________________:

This is in response to your request dated April 24, 2023, for a Technical Assistance Advisement ("TAA") pursuant to section 213.22, F.S., and Rule Chapter 12-11, F.A.C., regarding your request for an agreement concerning how the method by which income generated by or arising out of
Taxpayer’s qualified capital investment project shall be determined for purposes of applying the Capital Investment Tax Credit (“CITC”).

Section 220.191(5), F.S., addresses applications for CITC. That statute provides:

Applications shall be reviewed and certified pursuant to s. 288.061. The Department of Economic Opportunity, upon recommendation by Enterprise Florida, Inc., shall first certify a business as eligible to receive tax credits pursuant to this section prior to the commencement of operations of a qualifying project, and such certification shall be transmitted to the Department of Revenue. Upon receipt of the certification, the Department of Revenue shall enter into a written agreement with the qualifying business specifying, at a minimum, the method by which income generated by or arising out of the qualifying project will be determined.

Pursuant to Rule 12C-1.0191, F.A.C., the Department of Revenue has adopted TAAs as the method for entering into such written agreements.

On [Date], DEO certified [Taxpayer] as eligible to receive tax credits under s. 220.191, F.S. The Department of Revenue, having received said certification, has examined your letter and has established that you have complied with the statutory and regulatory requirements for issuance of a TAA. Therefore, the Department of Revenue is hereby granting your request for a TAA. The Department of Revenue, in issuing this TAA, has relied on the representations of Taxpayer and the certification of the Department of Economic Opportunity. This TAA specifies the method by which income generated by or arising out of the qualifying project will be determined based on the facts as represented to the Department of Revenue. This response to your request constitutes a Technical Assistance Advisement under Chapter 12-11, F.A.C., and is issued to you under authority of s. 213.22, F.S.

ISSUE PRESENTED

In its letter dated April 24, 2023, Taxpayer request a written agreement to determine how the qualifying project’s income will be computed, based upon s. 220.191, F.S., and Rule 12C-1.0191, F.A.C.

FACTS SUPPLIED BY TAXPAYER

Taxpayer is a [Occupation] in the [Industry].

The qualifying project (“Project”) is the [Project Name], in [Location]. This facility will be held within [Entity Name] (“[Entity]”), a newly formed [Entity Type]. Taxpayer is [Taxpayer Name]. For federal and Florida income tax purposes, [Entity Name] is [Entity Type] of Taxpayer. Taxpayer currently files a consolidated federal income tax return and a separate Florida income tax return. [Entity Name] will create at least [Number] [Employee Position] paying an average [Salary].
will make a cumulative capital investment (as such term is defined in s. 220.191(1)(b), F.S.) of at least $\underline{\text{xxxxxx}}$. The project will commence operation on or about \underline{\text{xxxxxx}}.

Taxpayer has proposed using the cumulative impact of two calculations to determine the income generated by or arising out of the project. First, Taxpayer will calculate its Florida apportionment factor with and without the project. Any increase in the factor resulting from the project will be applied as a percentage to Taxpayer’s Florida net income to determine the first portion of the income related to the project (hereafter “First Income Amount”). Second, Taxpayer will determine the percent of product sales sourced from the project in relation to total product sales. The percentage will be applied to Taxpayer’s Florida net income after deducting First Income Amount (hereafter “Second Income Amount”). The total income from the project will be the sum of First Income Amount and Second Income Amount.

**LEGAL AUTHORITY**

Section 220.11(1), F.S., states in part:

(1) A tax measured by net income is hereby imposed on every taxpayer for each taxable year commencing on or after January 1, 1972, and for each taxable year which begins before and ends after January 1, 1972, for the privilege of conducting business, earning or receiving income in this state, or being a resident or citizen of this state. Such tax shall be in addition to all other occupation, excise, privilege, and property taxes imposed by this state or by any political subdivision thereof, including any municipality or other district, jurisdiction, or authority of this state....

Section 220.13(1), F.S., states in part:

(1) The term “adjusted federal income” means an amount equal to the taxpayer’s taxable income as defined in subsection (2), or such taxable income of more than one taxpayer as provided in s. 220.131, for the taxable year, adjusted as follows: ...

Section 220.15(1), F.S., states in part:

(1) Except as provided in ss. 220.151, 220.152, and 220.153, adjusted federal income as defined in s. 220.13 shall be apportioned to this state by taxpayers doing business within and without this state by multiplying it by an apportionment fraction composed of a sales factor representing 50 percent of the fraction, a property factor representing 25 percent of the fraction, and a payroll factor representing 25 percent of the fraction. ...

Section 220.191, F.S., states in part:

(1) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section:
(a) “Commencement of operations” means the beginning of active operations by a qualifying business of the principal function for which a qualifying project was constructed.
(b) “Cumulative capital investment” means the total capital investment in land, buildings, and equipment made in connection with a qualifying project during the period from the beginning of construction of the project to the commencement of operations.

(c) “Eligible capital costs” means all expenses incurred by a qualifying business in connection with the acquisition, construction, installation, and equipping of a qualifying project during the period from the beginning of construction of the project to the commencement of operations, including, but not limited to: ...

(d) “Income generated by or arising out of the qualifying project” means the qualifying project’s annual taxable income as determined by generally accepted accounting principles and under s. 220.13.

(f) “Qualifying business” means a business which establishes a qualifying project in this state and which is certified by the Department of Economic Opportunity to receive tax credits pursuant to this section.

(2)(a) An annual credit against the tax imposed by this chapter shall be granted to any qualifying business in an amount equal to 5 percent of the eligible capital costs generated by a qualifying project, for a period not to exceed 20 years beginning with the commencement of operations of the project. ...The annual tax credit granted under this section shall not exceed the following percentages of the annual corporate income tax liability or the premium tax liability generated by or arising out of a qualifying project:

1. One hundred percent for a qualifying project which results in a cumulative capital investment of at least $100 million.
2. Seventy-five percent for a qualifying project which results in a cumulative capital investment of at least $50 million but less than $100 million.
3. Fifty percent for a qualifying project which results in a cumulative capital investment of at least $25 million but less than $50 million.

(d) If the credit granted under subparagraph (a)1. is not fully used in any one year because of insufficient tax liability on the part of the qualifying business, the unused amounts may be used in any one year or years beginning with the 21st year after the commencement of operations of the project and ending the 30th year after the commencement of operations of the project.

(4) Prior to receiving tax credits pursuant to this section, a qualifying business must achieve and maintain the minimum employment goals beginning with the commencement of operations at a qualifying project and continuing each year thereafter during which tax credits are available pursuant to this section.
(8) The Department of Revenue may specify by rule the methods by which a project’s pro forma annual taxable income is determined.

DISCUSSION

On [date], DEO issued a letter approving Project for participation in Florida’s CITC program, and indicated in its letter that Project will be located in a High Impact Performance Incentive Sector pursuant to s. 288.108, F.S. The certification approval entitles the project to eligibility for an annual tax credit against the corporate income tax imposed if certain criteria are met, in an amount equal to the lesser of the following for up to twenty years, beginning with the commencement of operations:

1. Five (5) percent of the cumulative capital investment, which is estimated to be $[amount], but must be at least $25 million;
2. Fifty (50%), seventy-five (75%), or one hundred percent (100%) of the annual corporate income tax liability generated by or arising out of the qualifying project, depending on the level of cumulative capital investment; or
3. The tax due on the separate Florida corporate income tax return of Taxpayer prior to the application of this credit that includes the income generated by or arising out of the qualifying project.

DEO has required that the qualifying project meet certain criteria by the commencement of operations. The “commencement of operations” (as defined in s. 220.191, F.S.) will not be deemed to occur unless Taxpayer has provided DEO with evidence that it has met the following criteria:

1. Capital investment of at least $25 million has been made at the project’s location in [location]; and
2. Creation of at least [number] paying at least the project wage at the project’s location in [location].

No annual CITC may be claimed without a letter from DEO stating that the appropriate annual requirements have been satisfied or maintained.

The Department agrees with Taxpayer’s proposed method of using the cumulative impact of two calculations to determine the income generated by or arising out of the project. Once the income from the project is determined it will then be multiplied by the applicable corporate income tax rate. The allowable CITC will be limited to the lesser of the limitations stated above.

Taxpayer must apply generally accepted accounting principles and the provisions of s. 220.13, F.S., in computing the income of the qualifying project. Taxpayer will be required to provide, with its Florida corporate income tax return, a schedule of the computation of Project’s income, tax liability and allowable CITC related to Project.

Pursuant to s. 220.191(2)(d), F.S., when the capital investment is at least $100 million, credit amounts not fully used in any one year because of insufficient tax liability on the part of the qualifying business
may be used in any one year or years beginning with the 21st year after the commencement of operations of the project and ending with the 30th year after the commencement of operations of the qualifying project.

The amount of carryover from any one taxable year is five (5) percent of the cumulative capital investment that is at least $100 million less the amount of capital investment tax credit that could be used on the tax return for the taxable year. The amount of carryover from a taxable year may not exceed five (5) percent of the cumulative capital investment that is at least $100 million.

CONCLUSION

Given the specific circumstances involved in this case, and based on the representation of the Taxpayer, the Department concurs with Taxpayer’s suggested calculation for the income generated by or arising out of Project, based upon s. 220.191, F.S., and Rule 12C-1.0191, F.A.C. However, Taxpayer is reminded that should the facts provided in its request of April 24, 2023, be determined to be incorrect or changed, the computation for the income generated by or arising out of Project could be substantially different from what has been agreed upon in this TAA.

This response constitutes a Technical Assistance Advisement under section 213.22, F.S., which is binding on the Department only under the facts and circumstances described in the request for this advice as specified in section 213.22, F.S. Our response is based on those facts and specific situation summarized above. You are advised that subsequent statutory or administrative rule changes or judicial interpretations of the statutes or rules, upon which this advice is based, may subject similar future transactions to a different treatment than expressed in this response.

You are further advised that this response, your request and related backup documents are public records under Chapter 119, F.S., and are subject to disclosure to the public under the conditions of section 213.22, F.S. Confidential information must be deleted before public disclosure. In an effort to protect confidentiality, we request you provide the undersigned with an edited copy of your request for Technical Assistance Advisement, the backup material and this response, deleting names, addresses and any other details which might lead to identification of the taxpayer. Your response should be received by the Department within ten (10) days of the date of this letter.

If you have any further questions with regard to this matter and wish to discuss them, you may contact me directly at (850) 717-6326.

Sincerely,

Denise L. Smith
Denise Smith
Tax Law Specialist
Technical Assistance and Dispute Resolution
(850) 717-6326

Record ID: 7000978726
TADR Satisfaction Survey

The Florida Department of Revenue invites you to complete the online TADR Satisfaction Survey to help us identify ways to improve our service to taxpayers. The survey is an opportunity to provide feedback on your recent experience with the Department’s office of Technical Assistance and Dispute Resolution (TADR). To access the survey, place the following address in your browser’s access bar:

https://tadr.questionpro.com

When you open the survey, you’ll be asked to enter the following information. This information will enable you to complete and submit the survey.

Notification number: 7000978726

Respondent code: 44

Tax type: Corporate Income Tax

Correspondence type: Technical Assistance

If you need technical assistance accessing the survey, please email Douglas Charity at douglas.charity@floridarevenue.com.

Thank you.